$$Z=\frac{\bar{x}-\mu_o}{\frac{\sigma_x}{\sqrt{n}}} \quad , \quad Z=\frac{\bar{x}-\mu_o}{\frac{S_x}{\sqrt{n}}} \quad , \quad t=\frac{\bar{x}-\mu_o}{\frac{S_x}{\sqrt{n}}} \quad , \quad K=\frac{\bar{x}-\mu_o}{\frac{\sigma_x}{\sqrt{n}}} \quad , \quad K=\frac{\bar{x}-\mu_o}{\frac{S_x}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

$$t=\frac{(\bar{x}_1-\bar{x}_2)-(\mu_1-\mu_2)}{S_p\sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1}+\frac{1}{n_2}}} \quad , \quad S_p=\sqrt{\frac{(n_1-1)\,S_1{}^2+(n_2-1)\,S_2{}^2}{n_1+n_2-2}}$$

$$t'=\frac{(\bar{x}_1-\bar{x}_2)-(\mu_1-\mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{S_1{}^2}{n_1}+\frac{S_2{}^2}{n_2}}} \quad , \quad d.f'=\frac{(\frac{S_1{}^2}{n_1}+\frac{S_2{}^2}{n_2})^2}{\frac{(\frac{S_1{}^2}{n_1})^2}{n_1-1}+\frac{(\frac{S_2{}^2}{n_2})^2}{n_2-1}}$$

$$Z=\frac{(\bar{x}_1-\bar{x}_2)-(\mu_1-\mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{\delta_1{}^2}{n_1}+\frac{\delta_2{}^2}{n_2}}} \quad , \quad t=\frac{(\bar{x}_1-\bar{x}_2)-(\mu_1-\mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{s_1{}^2}{n_1}+\frac{s_2{}^2}{n_2}}} \quad , \quad Z=\frac{(\bar{p}_1-\bar{p}_2)-(P_1-P_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{\bar{p}_1(1-\bar{p}_1)}{n_1}+\frac{\bar{p}_2(1-\bar{p}_2)}{n_2}}}$$

$$t=\frac{\bar{d}-0}{\frac{S_d}{\sqrt{n}}} \quad , \quad Z=\frac{\bar{p}-p_\circ}{\sqrt{\frac{p_\circ(1-p_\circ)}{n}}} \quad , \quad \chi^2=\frac{(n-1)\,S_x{}^2}{\delta_o{}^2} \quad , \quad F=\frac{S_1{}^2}{S_2{}^2}$$

$$\begin{cases} SST=\sum_{i=1}^{k}\sum_{j=1}^{n}x_{ij}^2-\frac{1}{N}.T_{\circ\circ}^2 \\ SS(Tr)=\sum_{i=1}^{k}\frac{T_{i\circ}^2}{n_i}.-\frac{1}{N}.T_{\circ\circ}^2 \\ SSE=SST-SS(Tr) \end{cases}$$

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$$b=\frac{\sum xy-n\bar{x}\bar{y}}{\sum x^2-n\bar{x}^2} \quad , \quad a=\bar{y}-b\bar{x} \quad , \quad y=a+bx \quad , \quad S_e=\sqrt{\frac{\sum y^2-a\sum y-b\sum xy}{n-2}}$$

$$S_b=\frac{S_e}{\sqrt{\sum x^2-n\bar{x}^2}} \quad , \quad P(b-t_{\frac{\alpha}{2},n-2}.S_b\le\beta\le b+t_{\frac{\alpha}{2},n-2}.S_b)=1-\alpha$$

$$S_a=S_e\sqrt{\frac{1}{n}+\frac{\bar{x}^2}{\sum x^2-n\bar{x}^2}} \quad , \quad P(a-t_{\frac{\alpha}{2},n-2}.S_a\le\alpha\le a+t_{\frac{\alpha}{2},n-2}.S_a)=1-\alpha$$

$$S_{y|x_o}=S_e\sqrt{\frac{1}{n}+\frac{(x-\bar{x})^2}{\sum x^2-n\bar{x}^2}} \quad , \quad t=\frac{b-\beta_o}{S_b} \quad , \quad t=\frac{a-\alpha_o}{S_a} \quad , \quad t=\frac{(a+bx_o)-(\alpha+\beta x_o)}{S_{y|x_o}} ,$$

$$r^2=\frac{a\sum y+b\sum xy-n\bar{y}^2}{\sum y^2-n\bar{y}^2} \quad , \quad r=\frac{\sum xy-n\bar{x}\bar{y}}{\sqrt{\sum x^2-n\bar{x}^2}\sqrt{\sum y^2-n\bar{y}^2}} \quad , \quad t=\frac{r-\rho_o}{\sqrt{(1-r^2)/(n-2)}}$$

$$Z_r=\frac{1}{2}\ln[(1+r)/(1-r)] \quad , \quad E(Z_r)=\frac{1}{2}\ln[(1+\rho_o)/(1-\rho_o)] \quad , \quad Z_r=\frac{Z_r-E(Z_r)}{1/\sqrt{n-3}}$$

$$\chi^2=\sum\frac{(Fo_i-Fe_i)^2}{Fe_i} \quad , \quad r_s=1-\frac{6\sum d_i{}^2}{n(n^2-1)} \quad , \quad Z=\frac{r_s-0}{\sqrt{V(r_s)}}$$